

CALENDRIER DE FLORAISON DES PRINCIPALES PLANTES APICOLES DE NOS RÉGIONS

© E. MELIN

| Nom français | Nom latin | Valeur pollinifère | Valeur nectarifère | Période de floraison | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | | | jan. | fév. | mars | avril | mai | juin | juil. | août | sept. | oct. | nov. | déc. | | |
| Saule marsault | <i>Salix caprea</i> | 5 | 5 | | ←→ | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Noisetier | <i>Corylus avellana</i> | 4 | 0 | | ←→ | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gui | <i>Viscum album</i> | 2 | 2 | | ←→ | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tussilage | <i>Tussilago farfara</i> | 3 | 2 | | ←→ | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perce-neige | <i>Galanthus nivalis</i> | 3 | 3 | | ←→ | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aulne glutineux | <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | 3 | 0 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cornouiller mâle | <i>Cornus mas</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bois-joli | <i>Daphne mezereum</i> | 2 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buis | <i>Buxus sempervirens</i> | 4 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| If | <i>Taxus baccata</i> | 3 | 0 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prunellier | <i>Prunus spinosa</i> | 3 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Myrobolan | <i>Prunus cerasifera</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crocus des jardins | <i>Crocus chrysanthus</i> | 4 | 0 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aubriétie | <i>Aubrieta sp.</i> | 2 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erable sycamore | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | 3 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poirier cultivé | <i>Pyrus communis</i> | 4 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pommier cultivé | <i>Malus sylvestris</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merisier | <i>Prunus avium</i> | 5 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prunier | <i>Prunus domestica</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groseillier à maquereaux | <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groseillier à cassis | <i>Ribes nigrum</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groseillier sanguin | <i>Ribes sanguineum</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahonia | <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ail des ours | <i>Allium ursinum</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacinthe des bois | <i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> | 4 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pissenlit | <i>Taraxacum sp.</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colza | <i>Brassica napus subsp. napus</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lierre terrestre | <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marronnier commun | <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erable champêtre | <i>Acer campestre</i> | 3 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Robinier faux-acacia | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aubépine | <i>Crataegus sp.</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eglantier commun | <i>Rosa canina</i> | 3 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cornouiller sanguin | <i>Cornus sanguinea</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epine-vinette | <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotonéaster | <i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trèfle blanc | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | 3 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trèfle des prés | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moutarde des champs | <i>Sinapis arvensis</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Framboisier | <i>Rubus idaeus</i> | 3 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ronce | <i>Rubus sp.</i> | 2 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bugle rampante | <i>Ajuga reptans</i> | 0 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pavot d'Orient | <i>Papaver orientale</i> | 5 | 0 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sainfoin | <i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orpin âcre | <i>Sedum acre</i> | 2 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Châtaignier | <i>Castanea sativa</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tilleul à larges feuilles | <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tilleul à petites feuilles | <i>Tilia cordata</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tilleul de Hollande | <i>Tilia x vulgaris</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Catalpa | <i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bourdaïne | <i>Frangula alnus</i> | 2 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Troène commun | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | 2 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Troène des haies | <i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> | 2 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vigne vierge tricuspidée | <i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> | 3 | 0 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thym commun | <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> | 1 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vesce à épis | <i>Vicia cracca</i> | 3 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ciboulette | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bleuet | <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berce commune | <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> | 3 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vipérine | <i>Echium vulgare</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bourrache | <i>Borago officinalis</i> | 2 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Luzerne cultivée | <i>Medicago sativa</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Campanule à feuilles rondes | <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mélilot officinal | <i>Melilotus officinalis</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sarrasin | <i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reine-des-prés | <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | 2 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salicaire | <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cirse des champs | <i>Cirsium arvense</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cirse commun | <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Symphorine | <i>Symph. albus var. laevigatus</i> | 1 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berce du Caucase | <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> | 2 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mélilot blanc | <i>Melilotus albus</i> | 4 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solidage verge d'or | <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tounesol | <i>Helianthus annuus</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epilobe en épi | <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> | 3 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angélique sauvage | <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> | 1 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eupatoire chanvrine | <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> | 2 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grande bardane | <i>Arctium lappa</i> | 0 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phacélie | <i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> | 1 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germandrée scorodoïne | <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i> | 1 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aster | <i>Aster sp.</i> | 4 | 2 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Origan | <i>Origanum vulgare</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Campanule gantelée | <i>Campanula trachelium</i> | 2 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bruyère commune | <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> | 1 | 5 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solidage du Canada | <i>Solidago canadensis</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solidage glabre | <i>Solidago gigantea</i> | 3 | 3 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lierre grim pant | <i>Hedera helix</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bruyère carnée | <i>Erica herbacea</i> | 3 | 4 | | | ←→ | ←→ | | | | | | | | | | |

Valeurs nectarifères et pollinifères: 0 : récolte non constatée; 1 : r. accidentelle; 2 : r. régulière; 3 : r. souvent constatée; 4 : r. presque toujours constatée; 5 : r. prioritaire sur les autres plantes; d'après Hemptinne, J., Hemptinne, J.-L. et Desprets, A., Une gestion de l'environnement pour une apiculture florissante. Ath. Inst. Sup. Industriel de la Province du Hainaut, 1985, 74 pp.